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# RESEARCH ARTICLE

### **ROLE OF NATUROPATHY**

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This Naturopathy is a form of healthcare that combines modern treatment with traditional methods. It includes alternative, natural therapies to modern medicine. Naturopathy, is a system that uses natural substances to treat the patient. It also considers the environmental factors involved which on the whole disturbs the normal functioning of
he body. The techniques of naturopathy are a blend of modern and traditional methods. Naturopathic treatment ncludes diet and clinical nutrition, homeopathy, physical medicine, pharmaceuticals and minor surgery. Naturopathic treatments are administered in accordance with the nature and gravity of the disease. Naturopathy penefits are used to treat a variety of condition including allergies, arthritis, depression etc. Naturopathic Medicine,
or Naturopathy, is a system that uses natural substances to treat the patient and recognition that the patient's mental, emotional, and physical states must all be treated for a lasting effect. Naturopathic treatments helped control
enotional, and physical states must all be treated for a fasting effect. Naturopathe treatments helped control problems that follow operations. For example, acupuncture and acupressure can reduce symptoms of vomiting and nausea. Aromatherapy and music may also reduce pain, stress, and anxiety. Naturopaths work on a more personal level, spending more time covering individual needs. They create treatment plans that consider all aspects of a person. Naturopathy can be useful alongside modern medicine, and many say these methods allow the body to activate self-healing mechanisms. Naturopathic healthcare can also be a cheaperTrusted Source alternative to conventional healthcare.Naturopathy includes nutrition, hydrotherapy, fasting therapy, yoga, behavioural therapy, and health promotion. It integrates the physical, mental, and spiritual aspects of human being and has the capacity to prevent and in some cases also cure the diseases. The system needs to promote its benefits to the public to attract them towards it.

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## **INTRODUCTION**

Naturopathy combines both modern and traditional healthcare methods. Naturopathy uses a series of principles and beliefs to create individual treatment plans. The three main types Trusted Source of naturopath are:

*Naturopathic doctor*: A licensed naturopathic doctor must attend four years of naturopathic medical school to hold a recognized certification.

*Traditional naturopath*: Traditional naturopaths may not hold a license, so they are not so broadly accepted.

Other healthcare advisors: Other, contemporary healthcare professionals, such as dentists, may use naturopathic methods in their treatment plans. Methods vary between naturopathic practitioners, but consultations usually follow a similar overall practice. The practitioner will typically begin with a diagnosis. In this part of the process, they will address personal information, including Trusted Source lifestyle habits, stress levels, and diet. A naturopathic doctor can use physical assessments, laboratory tests, medical imaging, and medical history examinations to diagnose a health problem. After diagnosis, they will establish ways to prevent and treat the health problem by working Trusted Source with the A naturopathic doctor can use physical assessments, laboratory tests, medical imaging, and medical history examinations to diagnose a health problem. After diagnosis, they will establish ways to prevent and treat the health problem by working Trusted Source with the Naturopathic doctor's design medical care plans to suit individual needs and health conditions. This means the treatment plans they offer can vary, but

they all follow similar principles. Most treatments include food and nutrition Trusted Source. A naturopathic doctor will customize recommendations for the individual. A diet plan will typically use whole foods, for example, fruit, vegetables, lean meat, and whole grains. The doctor may also offer advice on maximizing nutritional value by eating seasonal, local food. Some believe Trusted Source food is better for the body when consumed raw, rather than cooked. Naturopathy is more likely to recommend a programme of exercise, a change in diet or a natural treatment. The naturopathy is able to make use of different natural treatments together to allow the patient to have optimal health. Some of these are detoxification, hydrotherapy, physical medicine and lifestyle, and psychological counselling. Detoxification is the process of eliminating toxins and other harmful chemicals from the body through fasting, drinking high volume of water and using enemas. Hydrotherapy or water therapy where the patient is recommended to take certain baths, water exercise, alternate hot and cold applications and drink natural spring water. Physical medicine is healing with the involvement of touch therapy and cold compresses as well as electric currents and sound waves in manipulating spine, bones and muscles. In 2013, a publication by the World Health Organisation (WHO) categorized naturopathy under Traditional and Complementary Medicine. Overall, the WHO state that this area needs more evidence to be sure practices are useful and harmless. People can use dietary changes with caution to maintain a well-rounded diet. Naturopathic doctors sometimes recommend Trusted Source a gluten-free diet when it is not necessary. If a person does not substitute dietary changes correctly, they can cause nutritional deficiencies. Naturopathy blends traditional medicine with conventional healthcare to work with the body on a natural level. A doctor may use naturopathic methods to support modern treatments and surgeries.

Naturopathy is a controversial field, as studies into it have not shown it to be consistently effective. It is sensible for people to talk to a doctor before changing to or adding naturopathic treatments, as some therapies may interact with existing treatments.

#### Principles and beliefs are:

- *Self-healing:* Identifying and removing obstacles to recovery, allows for natural healing.
- Underlying symptoms: Rather than stopping symptoms, a naturopathic doctor can resolve underlying physical or mental issues by treating the body, mind, and spirit.
- *Harmless treatment*: Treatment plans should not have harmful side effects or control symptoms negatively.
- *Holistic treatment*: A naturopathic doctor must recognize individuality to treat all aspects of a person's health effectively.
- *Education in treatment*: Naturopathic doctors teach self-care to help empower people against ill health.

**Prevention**: It is good to remove toxic substances from a lifestyle to prevent problems from arising. Therapies may include acupuncture, herbal medicine, and homeopathy.

#### Treatments of a naturopathic doctors are:

- diet and nutrition recommendations
- behavioural change, such as exercise and lifestyle
- homeopathy, a type of natural medicine
- hydrotherapy, which is water-based treatment
- manipulative therapy, for instance, putting pressure on certain parts of the body to establish balance
- herbal dietary supplements
- detoxification
- psychotherapy

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#### Naturopathic Approaches:

Naturopathic treatment can take the form of avariety of therapies and approaches, including: -

Dietary advice: a balanced diet is an essential component for a healthy body

Herbalremedies-traditional remedies utilized for hundreds of years for healing

Hydrotherapy-the healing power of water

Iridology-analysis of the iris for diagnosis of health issues

Massage- the manipulation of the tissues of the body for healing and relaxation

Nutritional supplements- especially useful when immunity is compromised by illness

Osteopathy- manipulation therapy concerned with the Musculo skeletal system

*Types of Naturopathy Treatment:* Naturopathic treatment is known to possess a holistic approach of combining various procedures of treatments and no singular form of treatment is given the priority.

Among various types of naturopathic treatments some are purely medicinal and some are practice or habit oriented.<sup>1</sup>

- 1. Ayurveda Treatment: Ayurveda is considered to be the soul of naturopathic treatment and this particular type of treatment is known to have potential for almost all kinds of diseases, In Ayurveda our body is said to be organized in accordance with three majorcharacteristics, namely, Vata, Pitta and Kapha. Ayurvedic medicines are prepared fromnatural herbs and other natural produces and have no side effect on the body.<sup>2</sup>
- 2. Homeopathic Treatment: Homeopathy is a healing system that was created over 200 years ago by a German physician, Samuel Hahnemann. It is based on a central theory known as The Similia Principle. Substances made from plants, minerals or animals, which are known to cause symptoms similar to a certain disease, are given to patients in an extremely diluted form. Homeopathic remedies are believed to stimulate auto-regulatory and self-healing processes. Homeopathy as a type of naturopathic treatment is characterized with the philosophy offreating the gross disharmony of the body rather than finding treatment forany particular disease. According to Hahnemann, 'treat the patient, not the disease' and this famousquotation well explains the way homeopathy works to wards the treatment of any disease.
- 3. Nutritional Treatment: In the recent time nutritional treatment as a major type of naturopathic treatment has reached unprecedented popularity because of its crucial and key role in the successful treatment of many lifestyle-oriented diseaseslike obesity, diabetes, hypertension, high blood pressure, digestive and liver disorder, kidney problems, etc.
- **4. Yoga and Meditation:** Normally yoga and meditation are useful for the gross wellness of health and as a physical treatment comprising exercise and concentration as well as mental freshness building measure, this treatment is having long reaching implication for many chronic diseases and can cure these diseases completely.<sup>3</sup>
- 5. Color Treatment: Color Therapy is a drugless method of treating the diseases by using different colors from sunlight. The rays of the sun contain all the essential elements needed to reestablish and maintain the health of the human body. Sun rays are made-upofsevencolors–(1) Red (2) Yellow (3) Orange (4) Green (5) Blue (6) Indigo (7) Violet.
- 6. Sun Bath: The exposure of body to sun rays at a particular time is termed as sun bath. It has many medicinal values. Sunlight is of prime importance for maintaining good health. Sun bath should be taken early in the morning. Sun showers three types of rays upon us.

These are: -Rays of visible (white) light:-

Sunlight has seven different colors, which can be seen during rainbow. They are violet, indigo, blue, green, yellow, orange and red. Each color has an effect on the body.

*Infrared rays:* These raysgenerateheat, and arebeneficial in the winter. They have a good effect on the body. Itrelaxes the muscles, reduces swelling and removes pain.

*Ultraviolet rays:* When these rays are exposed on the skin, vitamin D. Is produced. Sunlightis the best available source of vitamin D. Ultraviolet rays keep the skin healthy, cures disease of the bone known as 'Rickets'.<sup>4</sup>

**Acupuncture:** Acupuncture is the stimulation of specific acupoints along the skin of the body involving various methods such as the application of heat, pressure, or laser or penetration of thin needles. It is a key component of traditional Chinese medicine (TCM), which aims to treat a range of conditions. According to traditional Chinese medicine, stimulating specific acupuncture points corrects imbalances in the body through channels known as meridians. Acupuncture is a complementary therapy and should not take the place of doctor-recommended treatments.

Before undergoing acupuncture to treat chronic pain or other conditions, a person should seek advice from a primary care physician. In some U.S. states, acupuncturists themselves can be primary care physicians. Although acupuncture and chiropractic care have achieved some measure of acceptance within mainstream medicine, the integrative role for naturopathy has yet to be well specified. The National Centre for Complementary and Integrative Health (NCCIH) Trusted Source advises people not to use acupuncture as a replacement for conventional medical help.

**Uses:** The NCCIH states that acupuncture can effectively assistTrusted Source in the treatment of:

low back pain neck pain osteoarthritis (OA) knee pain headache Other studies Trusted Source suggest that acupuncture can also assist in the treatment of: migraine Trusted Source peripheral neuropathy Trusted Source nausea rheumatoid arthritis fatigue

- **8.** *Massage:* Massage is typically the repetitive rubbing, stripping or kneading of myofascial tissues to principally improve interstitial fluid dynamics.<sup>5</sup>
- 9. Psychological Counseling: Counseling specially facilitates personal and interpersonal functioning across the life span with a focus on emotional, social, vocational, educational, health-related, developmental, and organizational concerns.their ability to live more highly functioning lives Counseling Through the integration of theory, research, and practice, and with sensitivity to multicultural issues, this specialty encompasses a broad range of practices that help people improve their well-being, alleviate distress maladjustment, and resolve crises. and increasepsychology is unique in its attention both to normal developmental issues and to problems associated with physical, emotional, and mental disorders.<sup>6</sup>
- **10. Reflexology:** Reflexology is a naturopathic treatment involving the physical act of applying pressure to the feet, hands, or ears with specific thumb, finger, and hand techniques withoutthe use of oil or lotion. It is based on what reflexologists claim to be a system of zones and reflex areas that they say reflectanimage of the body on the feet and hands, with the premise that such work affects a physical change to the body.<sup>7</sup>Reflexologists divide thebodyinto tenequal verticalzones, five on the right and five on the left.<sup>8</sup>
- **11. Hydrotherapy:** Hydrotherapy is the external or internal use of water in any of its forms (water, ice, steam) for health promotion or treatment of disease. It was used widely in ancient cultures, including Egypt, Persia, China, India, and Israel, before it was well established as the traditional European water cure<sup>9</sup>. Many of the treatments can be applied at home, making them cost effective and participatory for the patient.Numerous studies have also evaluated various hydrotherapy techniques for the treatment of specific conditions such as rheumatoid arthritis, osteoarthritis, wound management, hemorrhoids, varicose veins, and chronic heart failure<sup>10</sup>
- **12. Botanical Medicine:** Traditional medicine has been used in communities for thousands of years. According to the World Health Organization, herbal treatments are the most popular form of traditional medicine. In developing countries, 80% of the population depends exclusively on medicinal plants for primary healthcare <sup>11</sup>. NDs use herbal preparations in the form of teas, tinctures, poultices, balms, baths, elixirs, compresses, oils, syrups, suppositories, and capsules. The ND prescribes and prepares herbal remedies based on the uniqueness of each patient and their presenting symptoms. Organic and wild harvested herbs are used if available. A growing body of research supports the efficacy and safety of various herbs for preventing and treating many health conditions.

**13. Unani Treatment:** According to Unani medicine, management of any disease depends upon the diagnosis of disease. In the diagnosis, clinical features, i.e., signs, symptoms, laboratory features and mizaj (temperament) are important.

**Naturopathy Benefits:** The benefits of naturopathy are many and varied, and are used to treat a variety of conditions including:<sup>12</sup>

- Allergies
- Arthritis
- Depression
- Digestiveproblems
- Infertility
- Menstrualissues
- Reducedimmunity
- Skinconditions; and
- Weight Loss & manyothers

#### **Basic Principles of Nature Cure:**

- Body heals itself
- Main cause of disease is enervation
- Deposit of metabolic end-products in the body is disease.
- Acute disease is a remedial process-itself a cure.
- Food is a building material, does not increase vitality.
- Fasting provides an opportunity to the body to heal itself.
- Germs do no cause to the disease but are found but are found in the diseased conditions.
- Exercise or physical activity keeps the balance between nutrition and drainage.
- External treatments whether natural, allopathic, ayurvedic or homeopathic- give only relief, do not cure.
- Patient's own will to get well, determination and faith are necessary things for nature cure treatment.

### CONCLUSION

Naturopathy is the treatment of illness by using diet, herbs, exercises, etc., without using standard drugs or surgery. The benefits of naturopathy treatment are Disease Prevention, helps in overcoming insomnia, Alternative therapies, improve body's own healing, Treatment by traditional medicine, Connect with their inner self. Naturopathic medicine is a distinct health care profession that combines the wisdom of nature with the rigors of modern science. Psychological Counselling. The ultimate goal of naturopathic medicine is to optimize wellness by encouraging a healthy diet and lifestyle, but the ND may prescribe nutritional supplements if a specific deficiency is found or for certain conditions. Research on naturopathic physical modalities is limited and results are inconsistent. A systematic review of low-intensity pulsed ultrasonography for the healing of fractures concluded that, although overall results are promising, the evidence is moderate to low in quality and provides conflicting results. Much complementary and alternative (CAM) research to-date has focused on single modalities, specific supplements, and particular constituents of herbs. Acupuncture is a traditional complementary therapy that has a historic origin in China. It involves inserting small needles to stimulate specific parts of the body and its neural network. Studies show that acupuncture can help manage chronic pain, OA, headaches, and migraine. Acupuncture carries little risk of side effects, and practitioners must carry a license to perform acupuncture procedures. Although acupuncture and chiropractic care have achieved some measure of acceptance within mainstream medicine, the integrative role for naturopathy has yet to be well specified.

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